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# A MASTIFIED 6

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The Anaesthetic Crisis Manual (The ACM) is designed for use as a cognitive aid. It is not a substitute for experience, clinical acumen, or simulator visits, but it can provide immediately accessible guidance when used during a perioperative emergency.

In potentially stressful, time dependent conditions, even senior clinicians can forget important steps in treatment pathways. Inspired by the cockpit Quick Reference Handbook (QRH) concept of commercial aviation, the placement of The ACM in all anaesthetising locations provides welcome support for the team leader, reinforces crew resource management principles (CRM) and may ultimately improve patient outcome.

Embedding cognitive aids into crisis management culture continues to be a challenge, but incorporating the location of emergency manuals into the surgical safety checklist, delegating a reader early in a crisis event and teaching from the protocols will all contribute.

The ACM has proven to be a valuable resource when confronting the unexpected, and as more supportive evidence emerges for better outcomes, we anticipate its use becoming routine in anaesthetic crisis management.

#### **David C. Borshoff**

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Every effort has been made in preparing this book to provide accurate and up-to-date information which is in accord with accepted standards and practice at the time of publication. The authors, editors and publishers can make no warranties that the information contained herein is totally free from error, not least because clinical standards are constantly changing through research and regulation. The authors, editors and publishers therefore disclaim all liability for direct or consequential damages resulting from the use of material contained in this book. Readers are strongly advised to pay careful attention to information provided by the manufacturer of any drugs or equipment that they plan to use.

The creation of this manual was inspired by Irma Brayley.

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