Edited by Prof. Mykhailo Matiash, Prof. Assoc. Vitalii Lunov

## NEUROSCIENCE, METACOGNITION, AND DIGITAL FRONTIERS IN PSYCHOLOGY:

CONTEMPORARY PERSPECTIVES AND PRACTICAL INNOVATIONS

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# BOGOMOLETS NATIONAL MEDICAL UNIVERSITY Department of general and medical psychology

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M33 Matiash, M., & Lunov, V. (Eds.). (2025). Neuroscience, metacognition, and digital frontiers in psychology: Contemporary perspectives and practical innovations. London. House of Education & Research Limited. Poliprint LCC, (2025).

ISBN 978-617-8224-92-9

«Neuroscience, Metacognition, and Digital Frontiers in Psycholgy: Contemporary Perspectives and Practical Innovations» presents a comprehensive exploration of contemporary psychological research through the integrative lenses of neuroscience, metacognition, and digital advancements.

In its neuroscience section, leading experts examine neocortical resonance, neurointerface applications, and neuroscience-driven personalized learning, illuminating their critical roles in cognitive clarity, academic performance, and overall mental health.

The metacognitive chapters delve deeply into decision-making complexities in individuals experiencing learned helplessness and explore attributive styles and cognitive strategies within neurotic disorder treatment. Finally, the digital frontier is thoroughly addressed through insights into online psychological practices, therapeutic applications, digital psychiatry, and the integration of physical exercise into digital mental health, offering a unified framework for comprehensive psychological assessment and interventions that fuse metacognitive, neuropsychological, and psychodynamic approaches.

This monograph is highly recommended for researchers, academics, and professionals specializing in neuroscience, psychology, and psychiatry.

ISBN 978-617-8224-92-9

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## INTRODUCTION

In an era of rapidly evolving psychology, shaped by break-throughs in neuroscience, digital innovations, and metacognitive research, *Neuroscience, Metacognition, and Digital Frontiers in Psychology: Contemporary Perspectives and Practical Innovations* offers a comprehensive exploration of the discipline's latest developments. This monograph serves as a multi-dimensional guide that bridges the gaps between fundamental neuroscientific theories, applied psychological practices, and the ever-growing field of digital psychology.

By combining cutting-edge research with practical applications, the book advances academic discourse and provides valuable insights for clinicians, educators, policymakers, and mental health professionals. It presents a forward-thinking vision for psychology's future, emphasising the necessity of interdisciplinary collaboration and technological integration.

The monograph is divided into three primary sections: *Neuroscience and Neurophysiology, Metacognition and Decision-Making, and Digital Advances in Mental Health and Beyond.* Each section builds upon the previous, forming a cohesive narrative that underscores the interconnectivity of brain function, cognitive strategies, and digital frontiers in psychology.

#### Part I: Neuroscience and Neurophysiology

This section delves into the intricate workings of the human brain, examining how neurological mechanisms shape cognition, behavior, and psychological well-being.

 «Neocortical Resonance: The Crucial Interplay of Art, Ethics, and Cognitive Clarity in Shaping Mental Health and Human Flourishing» sets the foundation by exploring how the neocortex interacts with cognitive processes, ethics, and artistic engagement. This chapter emphasises the vital role of aesthetics and structured cognitive approaches in fostering mental clarity and emotional resilience.

- «Neurointerface as a Method for Objective Assessment of Psychophysiological and Neuropsychological Representations of Mental Activity» introduces an innovative approach to assessing mental states through neurointerfaces. The ability to objectively measure psychological and neurophysiological states opens new possibilities for precision in diagnosis, treatment, and cognitive enhancement.
- «Neuroscience-Driven Personalization of Academic Learning: The Role of Default Mode and Frontoparietal Networks» provides a groundbreaking educational perspective, showing how neuroscience can personalise learning experiences. Integrating neuro-monitoring with Al-driven education ensures students receive optimised academic support tailored to their cognitive needs.

This section elucidates the connections between neural networks, cognitive functions, and practical applications, laying the groundwork for understanding how neuroscience can be leveraged to optimize psychological interventions.

#### Part II: Metacognition and Decision-Making

Metacognition the ability to reflect on one's thinking processes is essential to psychological resilience and problem-solving. This section highlights the mechanisms that underlie strategic thinking, cognitive flexibility, and emotional regulation.

«Metacognitive Approaches to Decision-Making in Individuals With Learned Helplessness» explores how metacognitive strategies can combat learned helplessness, a condition often seen in individuals exposed to repeated failure or adversity. This chapter is particularly valuable for psychologists and educators seeking to empower individuals through cognitive reframing and self-awareness.

• «The Importance of Metacognitive Research in Psychology: Attributive Styles and Cognitive Strategies in Neurotic Disorder Patients» presents empirical findings on how metacognitive styles influence emotional health. The chapter argues that fostering adaptive attributional styles can significantly enhance resilience and mental well-being.

By emphasising self-awareness and strategic cognition, this section illustrates how metacognition can be harnessed to improve decision-making and psychological adaptation in

various contexts.

### Part III: Digital Advances in Mental Health and Beyond

With the rapid expansion of digital technology, psychology is increasingly intertwined with AI, online interventions, and virtual therapeutic tools. This section explores how digitalisation is revolutionising mental health care.

- «The Evolution of Online Psychology: Bridging Research and Clinical Practice for Digital Therapeutic Protocols» highlights the transition from traditional therapy to digital platforms, discussing how online psychology can expand access to mental health services while maintaining clinical efficacy.
- «The Dual Edges of Projective Psychodiagnostics in Psychological Research: A Critical Inquiry» examines the strengths and limitations of projective techniques and considers how digital advancements can refine psychodiagnostic tools.
- «The Rise of Online Psychological Support: Transforming Mental Health Care» and «The Significance of Online Stress Therapy Applications» explore the increasing relevance of telehealth and Al-powered mental health solutions. These chapters underscore how digital interventions can make psychological support more accessible and personalised.
- «Integrating Physical Exercise into Digital Mental Health: Enhancing Overall Well-being with Metacognit.me»

merges physical and psychological well-being, demonstrating how digital tools can promote holistic mental health through tailored fitness and cognitive exercises.

«Digital Psychiatry: Neuroscientific Insights and Metacognitive Strategies in Mental Health Practice» provides a cutting-edge overview of how AI and neuroscience converge to redefine psychiatric practice. The implications of this research extend to AI-driven diagnostics, predictive mental health modeling, and innovative therapy methods.

This section demonstrates that integrating neuroscience and technology is not merely an academic pursuit but a practical revolution reshaping therapeutic interventions, psychodiagnostics, and mental health accessibility.

This monograph offers a comprehensive and innovative perspective on contemporary mental health challenges by interweaving neuroscience, metacognition, and digital psychology. It moves beyond theoretical discussions to present actionable strategies for clinicians, researchers, and educators.

The book underscores the importance of:

- 1. **Leveraging neuroscience** to enhance learning, decision-making, and emotional regulation.
- 2. **Developing metacognitive strategies** to empower individuals in overcoming adversity.
- 3. **Embracing digital frontiers** to expand and refine psychological interventions.

In essence, this monograph is an indispensable resource for those seeking to navigate the complexities of modern psychology. It invites readers to envision a future where interdisciplinary collaboration fuels innovation, technology and cognitive science merge to elevate mental health care, and psychology remains at the forefront of transformative change.

# PART I: NEUROSCIENCE AND NEUROPHYSIOLOGY

# 1. NEOCORTICAL RESONANCE. THE CRUCIAL INTERPLAY OF ART, ETHICS, AND COGNITIVE CLARITY IN SHAPING MENTAL HEALTH AND HUMAN FLOURISHING

This comprehensive study delves into the intricate relationship between the evolution of the human neocortex, the historical foundations of the Seven Liberal Arts, the Seven Mechanical Arts, and the Six Arts of Zhou and their paramount significance in shaping mental health and human well-being in the contemporary epoch. At the core of our discourse is an exploration of the transformative power of art, ethics, and aesthetics in nurturing the mind, particularly emphasizing the foundational cognitive processes located within the neocortex. Through an amalgamation of historical review, neuroscientific evidence, and cultural critiques, we unravel the essence of these ancient arts and their lasting impacts on human cognitive evolution and societal progression.

A pivotal proposition of this paper is the assertion that an individual's mental health, clarity of thought, and overall well-being is intrinsically intertwined with their capacity to «name things by their proper names.» This ability, we argue, is emblematic of optimal neocortical functioning. In juxtaposing this enriched neocortical existence, fortified by engagement with the arts, against the potential limitations posed by dogmatic religious and doctrinal thinking, we underscore the need for a new mental health paradigm. This fresh perspective prioritizes